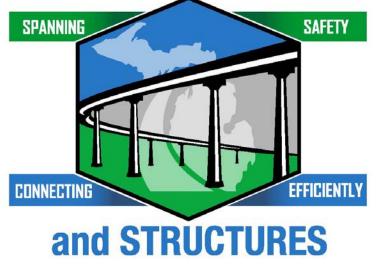
# **BUREAU of BRIDGES**



#### **Bridge Maintenance Scoping**



#### 2023 Michigan Bridge Week – Maintenance Track



Jacob Creisher, P.E. Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 243-7821

Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

Thomas Ranck Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 242-2077

Cliff Graves Statewide Concrete Specialist (517) 275-1710

# <u>Agenda</u>

- What is Bridge Maintenance Scoping?
- Bridge Preservation Types
  - Scheduled Maintenance
  - Preventative Maintenance
  - Rehabilitation
  - Replacement
- Maintenance Scoping Bridge Elements
- Important Schedule Maintenance Activities
- Incorporating a Bridge Maintenance Program
  in your Region / LAP



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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

Thomas Ranck Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 242-2077

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# What is Bridge Maintenance Scoping?

The process that bridge inspectors would identify, prioritize, and provide guidance on preservation activities **BEFORE** potential distress areas occur on the bridge by integrating repair strategies and develop preliminary cost estimates.

This is broken down into these three categories:

- Inspection
- Evaluation
- Maintenance



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# **Inspection**

Some of the bridge elements that I want to concentrate on

- Deck and Barrier appearance
- Deck Surface Condition
- Bridge Deck joints
- Approach Pavement Relief Joints (PRJ)
- Beam ends and bearings
- Pier Cap / Bridge seats



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# **Evaluation**

- Reporting more schedule maintenance
- Prioritize Preventative Maintenance
- Minimizing minor maintenance frequency
- Minimizing rehabilitation schedules



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# <u>Maintenance</u>

Bridge maintenance is defined as work meant to restore a bridge to an improved condition.

Bridge preservation is considered actions or strategies that prevent, delay, or reduce deterioration of bridge elements, restore the function of existing bridges, and keep bridges in good condition by extending their life.



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### **Bridge Preservation Components**

• Schedule Maintenance (Keep current cond)

Maintenance

- Preventative Maintenance (address fairs)
- Rehabilitation (poor to fair / good)
- Replacement (poor to good)



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# Schedule Maintenance

Below are a few items to consider:

- Deck Surface Washing
- Barrier and Joint Cleaning
- Silane Deck and / or Barrier
- Minor Joint Repair / Gland Repair
- Healer Sealer
- Pavement Relief Joints (PRJ)
- Painting Spot



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# Preventative Maintenance

Below are a few items to consider:

- Bridge Approach
- Deck Patching
- Bridge Barrier Railing Repair
- Joint Replacement
- Thin Epoxy Overlay
- Painting Zone
- Substructure Patching Minor



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# Thin Epoxy Overlay

- Creates new wearing surface for bridge deck
- Seals surface by covering concrete deck





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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

Thomas Ranck Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 242-2077

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# **Rehabilitation**

Bridge components of:

- Bridge Barrier Railing Replacement
- Concrete Deep Overlay
- Substructure Repair Major
- Widening
- Substructure Replacement
- Painting



# **Replacement**

Jason DeRuyver, P.E Engineer Manager Priority Preservation Support Unit Bridge Preservation (517) 242-2988

Jacob Creisher, P.E. Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 243-7821

Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

Thomas Ranck Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 242-2077

Cliff Graves Statewide Concrete Specialist (517) 275-1710 Bridge components of:

- Deck Replacement
- Superstructure Replacement
- Bridge Replacement



Jacob Creisher, P.E. Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 243-7821

Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

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# Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

#### Deck Appearance



*Inspection:* Cracking in the deck *Evaluation:* Urgently needs a Preventative Maintenance *Maintenance*: Healer Sealer



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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

Thomas Ranck Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 242-2077

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# Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

#### **Deck Appearance**



*Inspection:* Spalls/ cracking / HMA patching *Evaluation:* Needs major rehabilitation *Maintenance:* Rehabilitation -Overlay / new deck



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### Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

#### **Barrier Appearance**



*Inspection:* Barrier is good but has dirt along the toe *Evaluation:* Urgently needs a Schedule Maintenance *Maintenance:* Schedule clean toe / silane if no coating



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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

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# Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

#### **Barrier Appearance**



*Inspection:* toe is badly spalled, cracks in the barrier *Evaluation:* needs major barrier repair *Maintenance:* Rehabilitation barrier repair



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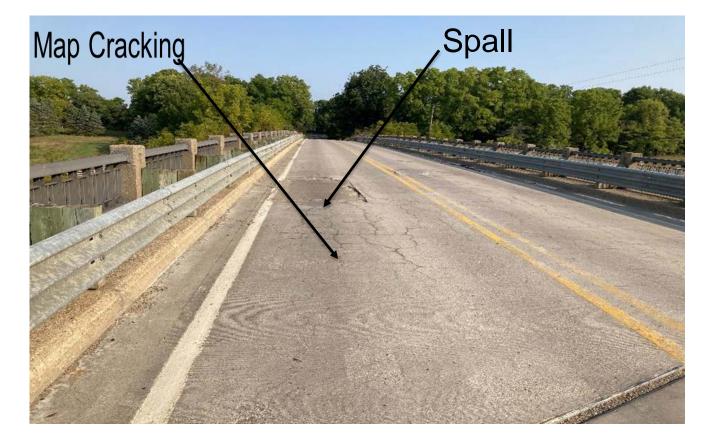
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# Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

### **Deck Surface Condition**



*Inspection:* Spalls & Map cracking in the deck *Evaluation:* Perform the schedule maintenance *Maintenance:* Schedule (deck patching and healer sealer)



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# Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

#### **Deck Surface Condition**



*Inspection:* Map cracking and several locations of delamination *Evaluation:* Perform deck patching or epoxy injections *Maintenance:* Schedule (epoxy deck injection and healer sealer)



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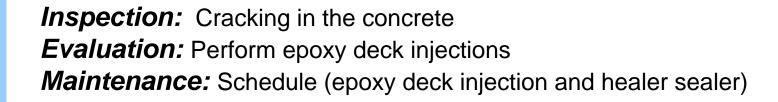
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# Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

### **Deck Surface – Deck Injection**







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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

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# Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

#### **Bridge Deck Joints**



*Inspection:* Minor deck patching at joint *Evaluation:* Perform deck patching *Maintenance:* Schedule – minor deck patching / clean joint



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### Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

#### **Bridge Deck Joints**



**Inspection:** Tear in the gland of the expansion joint **Evaluation:** Urgent repair of the gland **Maintenance:** Rehabilitation – Replace gland or replace the joint



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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

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### Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

#### Approach Slab



*Inspection:* Approach slab has settled *Evaluation:* Several repair options *Maintenance:* Inject or Rehabilitation – Remove and Replace



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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

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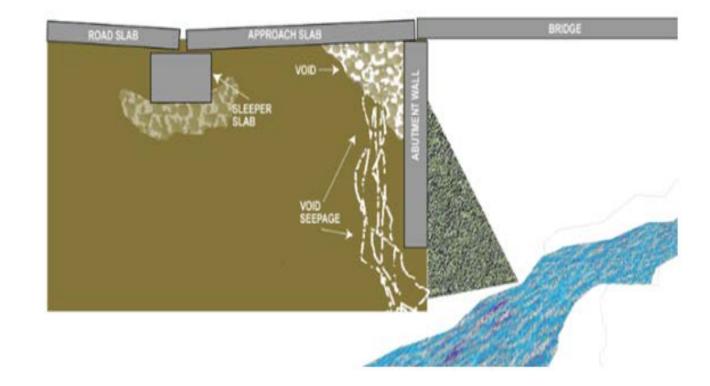
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# Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

**Approach Settlement** 

#### BEFORE

### BRIDGE APPROACH





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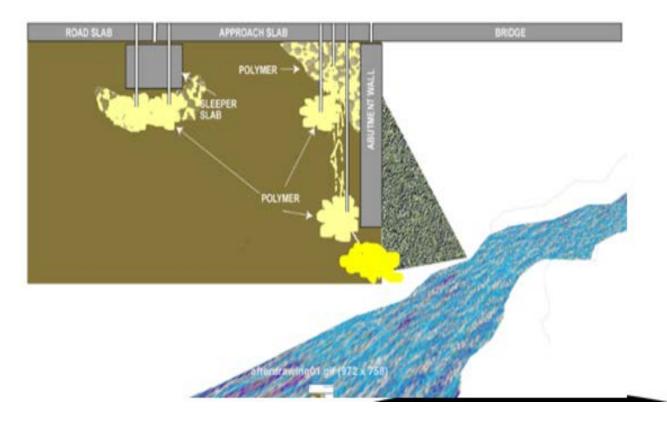
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# Maintenance Scoping Bridge Element

#### **Approach Settlement**

AFTER

### BRIDGE APPROACH





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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

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### Important Schedule Maintenance

#### Surface Washing







Jacob Creisher, P.E. Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 243-7821

Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

Thomas Ranck Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 242-2077

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### Important Schedule Maintenance

#### Joint Cleaning







Jacob Creisher, P.E. Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 243-7821

Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

Thomas Ranck Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 242-2077

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### Important Schedule Maintenance

#### Silane Deck and Barrier





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### Important Schedule Maintenance

#### Healer Sealer





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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

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# <u>Healer Sealer</u>

### You can see the crack is sealed





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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

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# Healer Sealer This was a year later





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### Important Schedule Maintenance

# Pressure Relief Joints

What they are





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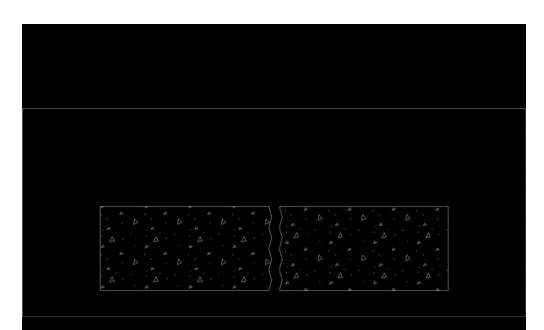
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# Pressure Relief Joints

## How they happen





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Aaron Porter Statewide Bridge Support & Maintenance Coordinator (517) 242-5788

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# Pressure Relief Joints

### When they are not applicable





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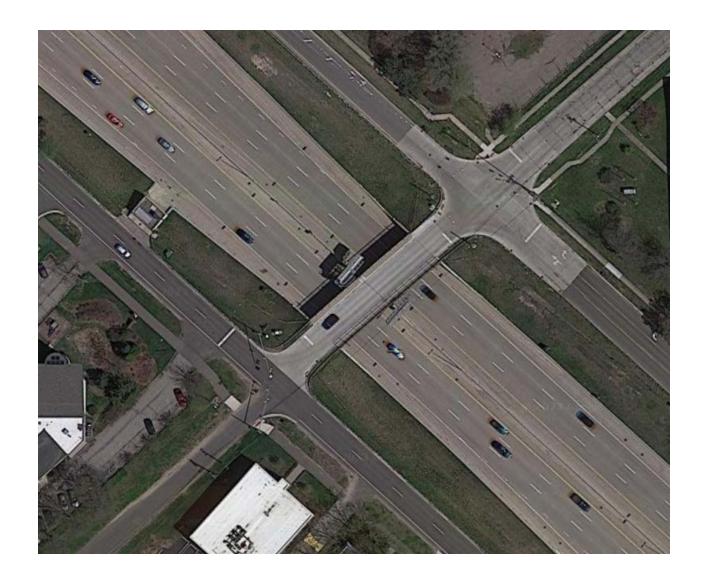
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# Pressure Relief Joints

# When they are not applicable





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# Pressure Relief Joints

### When they are applicable





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# Pressure Relief Joints

### When they are applicable







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# Pressure Relief Joints When they are applicable





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# Pressure Relief Joints

# When they are applicable & when not









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# Pressure Relief Joints

# When they are applicable & when not









# Pressure Relief Joints

Jason DeRuyver, P.E Engineer Manager Priority Preservation Support Unit Bridge Preservation (517) 242-2988

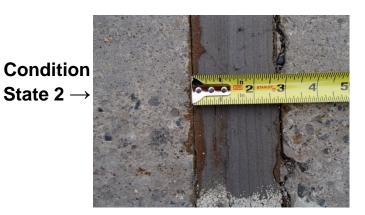
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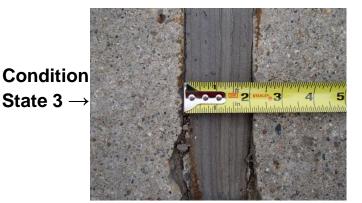
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Thomas Ranck Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 242-2077

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# When to replace them?





#### **Condition State 4**







Pressure Relief Joint

#### New Method?

Jason DeRuyver, P.E Engineer Manager Priority Preservation Support Unit Bridge Preservation (517) 242-2988

Jacob Creisher, P.E. Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 243-7821

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# Incorporating a Maintenance Program



### No Maintenance, right?

How about Proactive Maintenance



Jacob Creisher, P.E. Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 243-7821

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Thomas Ranck Statewide Bridge Engineer (517) 242-2077

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# Incorporating a Maintenance Program



We need to start changing our state of Maintenance process from being reactive to being planned, scheduled, and controlled.



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# Incorporating a Maintenance Program

#### **Performing Schedule and Preventative Maintenance** Start small:

- Maybe look at starting in one county and try 5 to 10 bridges where you do this maintenance and then increase this by 25% more each year.
  - Look at the total days that you have a Bridge Crew and then break down your Maintenance work for your Bridge crew. You can start of with doing 75% reactive and 25 % scheduled and preventative maintenance. Increase your scheduled and preventative maintenance by 5% each year until you can flip it to 75% proactive and 25% reactive.



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# Incorporating a Maintenance Program

#### Performing Schedule and Preventative Maintenance

Look at breaking down the Maintenance budget in your region on Maintenance work for the year. See if you can put forth a small percentage of schedule and preventative maintenance in contracts. Bridge Bundling is a good way to maximize your budget.



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# Questions????

